PHYSICS 2204
UNIT 1: KINEMATICS
WORKSHEET \#2: CONVERTING DERIVED AND BASE UNITS

## STUDENT NAME:

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Converting measurements is a skill that will be tested in high school math and science classes, as well as in some college classes

## Method \#1: The Step Stair



## METHOD \#2: CONVERSION FACTOR

To convert units, we need to multiply the quantity we want to convert by its conversion factor. The conversion factor basically tells us how to convert one unit into another

Example 1:
How many seconds are in seven years?

$$
7 a \times \frac{365 d a y}{1 a} \times \frac{24 \text { hours }}{1 d a y} x \frac{60 \mathrm{~min}}{1 \mathrm{hr}} \times \frac{60}{1 \mathrm{~min}}=220752000 \mathrm{~s}
$$

Example 2:
Convert $30 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ to $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ :

$$
30 \frac{\mathrm{~km}}{1 \mathrm{hr}} \times \frac{1 \mathrm{hr}}{60 \mathrm{~min}} \times \frac{1 \mathrm{~min}}{60 \mathrm{sec}} \times \frac{1000 \mathrm{~m}}{1 \mathrm{~km}}=8.3 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}
$$

## General Rule:

To change from $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}=\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s} \div 3.6$
To change from $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ to $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr} \times 3.6$


## PART A: MULTIPLE CHOICE

Instructions: Shade the letter of the correct answer on the computer scorable answer sheet provided

1. How many seconds are there in 1.5 hours?
(A) 90 s
(B) 1500 s
(C) 5400 s
(D) 8600 s
2. Convert 1.56 kilograms into grams
(A) 1560 g
(B) 156 g
(C) 1.56 g
(D) $\quad 0.00156 \mathrm{~g}$
3. What is the measurement 455 km , converted to meters?
(A) 0.000455 m
(B) 0.455 m
(C) 45500 m
(D) 455000 m
4. What is $198 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ equal to?
(A) $0.0198 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
(B) $\quad 55.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
(C) $198 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
(D) $7128 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
5. What is $120 . \mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ equal to?
(A) $0.120 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
(B) $33.3 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
(C) $432 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
(D) $1.20 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
6. What is $36 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$ ?
(A) $10.0 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
(B) $36 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
(C) $100 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
(D) $130 . \mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$

## PART B: WRITTEN RESPONSE

1. Write the correct abbreviation for each metric unit.
A) Kilogram $\qquad$ B) Milliliter $\qquad$ C) Kilometer $\qquad$
D) Meter $\qquad$ E) Millimeter $\qquad$ F) Centimeter $\qquad$
G) Gram $\qquad$ H) Liter $\qquad$ L) Milligram $\qquad$
2. Convert the following.
A) $2000 \mathrm{mg}=$ $\qquad$ g
B) $\quad 5 \mathrm{~L}=$ $\qquad$ ml
C) $16 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ mm
D) $104 \mathrm{~km}=$ $\qquad$ m
E) $\quad 198 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\qquad$ kg
G) $\quad 480 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ m
I) $65 \mathrm{~g}=$ $\qquad$ mg
K) $50 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ m
M) $\quad 8.8 \mathrm{~mm}=$ $\qquad$ cm
0) $120 \mathrm{mg}=$
$\qquad$ g
F) $2500 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ km
H) $\quad 75 \mathrm{ml}=$ $\qquad$ L
J) $\quad 5.6 \mathrm{~kg}=$ $\qquad$ g
L) $\quad 6.3 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $\qquad$ mm
N) $\quad 5.6 \mathrm{~m}=$ $\qquad$ cm
P) $2000 \mathrm{ml}=$ $\qquad$ L
3. Convert the following

| A) | 30.0s $=$ | min | B) | $602 \mathrm{~min}=$ | h |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C) | $4.7 \mathrm{~h}=$ | min | D) | $23.6 \mathrm{~h}=$ | s |
| E) | $5024 \mathrm{~s}=$ | min | F) | $6.2 \mathrm{~h}=$ | min |
| G) | $25.40 \mathrm{~min}=$ | h | H) | $45 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}=$ | $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| I) | $2.67 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}=$ | $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ | J) | $100 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}=$ | $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| K) | $15 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}=$ | km/h | L) | $363 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}=$ | km/h |
| M) | $25 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}=$ | $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ | N) | $2.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}=$ | km/h |

