# Intermediate Science 8 Unit 4: Cells, Tissues, Organs and Structures

### 1. Know the following terms:

LivingNonlivingDeadGrowthMovementStimulusReproductionOrganellesCellCell WallCell MembraneMitochondriaVacuolesChloroplastCytoplasm

**Nucleus** Mitosis

#### **Know the following questions:**

1.	Be able to label the differ	ent parts of a	microscope (p392)
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(i)	eyepiece	(ii)	objective lenses

(iii) stage (iv) coarse adjustment knob

(v) fine adjustment knob (vi) light souce/lamp

(vii) iris diaphragm (viii) base (ix) barrel (or tube) (x) arm

(xi) revolving nosepiece

- 2. Describe the proper way to carry a microscope.
- 3. Distinguish between living, non-living things and dead.
- 4. Describe four characteristics common to living things. Include:
  - (i) Growth
  - (ii) Movement
  - (iii) Response to stimuli
  - (iv) reproduction
- 5. Examine, explain the role of the following organelles: (Page 405)
  - (i)cell wall(ii)cell membrane(iii)chloroplast(iv)cytoplasm(v)nucleus(v)vacuole
  - (vii) mitochondria
- 6. Label organelles on diagrams of typical plant and animal cells. (Page 405)
- 7. Distinguish between typical plant and animal cells.
- 8. List three differences between plant and animal cells. Include:
  - (i) plant cells have chloroplasts
  - (ii) plant cells have cell walls, therefore they have a regular shape
  - (iii) plant cells have fewer, and larger, vacuoles
- 9. Know the Cell Theory
- 10. Understand that growth and reproduction depend on cell division.
- 11. Explain that mitosis is the process by which cells divide to produce more, identical cells



<b>12.</b>	Describe t	he levels of	organization	found in l	iving things	Include
14.	Describe t		ui gamizatium	ivunu in i	iving unings.	Include.

- (i) cells
- (ii) tissues
- (iii) organs
- (iv) organ systems
- (v) organisms

## 13. Recognize that cells and organisms require the same basic necessities of life. Include:

- (i) oxygen
- (ii) nutrients
- (iii) waste removal

## 14. Identify the main function of the following organ systems in keeping organisms alive:

- (i) Circulatory
- (ii) Respiratory
- (iii) Digestive
- (iv) Excretory
- (v) Nervous
- (vi) Muscular

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