## Intermediate Science 8 Unit 4: Cells, Tissues, Organs and Structures

1. Know the following terms:

| Living | Nonliving | Dead |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Growth | Movement | Stimulus |
| Reproduction | Organelles | Cell |
| Cell Wall | Cell Membrane | Mitochondria |
| Vacuoles | Chloroplast | Cytoplasm |
| Nucleus | Mitosis |  |

Know the following questions:

1. Be able to label the different parts of a microscope (p392)

| (i) | eyepiece | (ii) | objective lenses |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (iii) | stage | (iv) | coarse adjustment knob |
| (v) | fine adjustment knob | (vi) | light souce/lamp |
| (vii) | iris diaphragm | (viii) | base |
| (ix) | barrel (or tube) | (x) | arm |
| (xi) | revolving nosepiece |  |  |

2. Describe the proper way to carry a microscope.
3. Distinguish between living, non-living things and dead.
4. Describe four characteristics common to living things. Include:
(i) Growth
(ii) Movement
(iii) Response to stimuli
(iv) reproduction
5. Examine, explain the role of the following organelles: (Page 405)

| (i) | cell wall | (ii) | cell membrane |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (iii) | chloroplast | (iv) | cytoplasm |
| (v) | nucleus | (v) | vacuole |
| (vii) | mitochondria |  |  |

6. Label organelles on diagrams of typical plant and animal cells. (Page 405)
7. Distinguish between typical plant and animal cells.
8. List three differences between plant and animal cells. Include:
(i) plant cells have chloroplasts
(ii) plant cells have cell walls, therefore they have a regular shape
(iii) plant cells have fewer, and larger, vacuoles
9. Know the Cell Theory
10. Understand that growth and reproduction depend on cell division.
11. Explain that mitosis is the process by which cells divide to produce more, identical cells
12. Describe the levels of organization found in living things. Include:
(i) cells
(ii) tissues
(iii) organs
(iv) organ systems
(v) organisms
13. Recognize that cells and organisms require the same basic necessities of life. Include:
(i) oxygen
(ii) nutrients
(iii) waste removal
14. Identify the main function of the following organ systems in keeping organisms alive:
(i) Circulatory
(ii) Respiratory
(iii) Digestive
(iv) Excretory
(v) Nervous
(vi) Muscular

| PAGE | QUESTIONS |
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